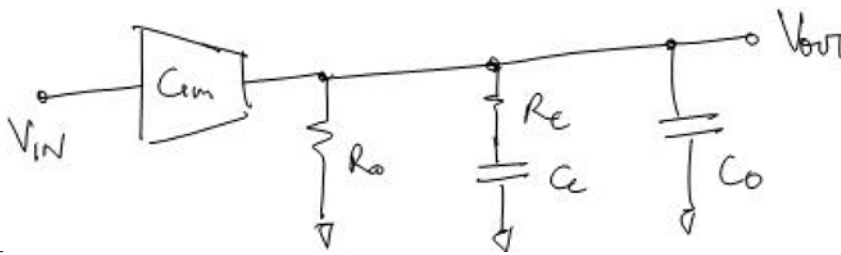


GM Amp loaded with Lead Lag network

Figure 1:



The equation is:

```
(%i1) el: Vout=Gm*Vin/(1/Ro + 1/(Rc + 1/(s*Cc))+s*Co);
gain: rhs(ratsimp(el/Vin));
```

```
(%o1) Vout = 
$$\frac{Gm Vin}{Co s + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{Cc s} + Rc} + \frac{1}{Ro}}$$

```

```
(%o2) 
$$\frac{Cc Gm Rc Ro s + Gm Ro}{Cc Co Rc Ro s^2 + ((Co + Cc) Ro + Cc Rc) s + 1}$$

```

Zero is:

```
(%i3) zero: solve(num(gain),s);
```

```
(%o3) [ s = - $\frac{1}{Cc Rc}$  ]
```

Poles are:

```
(%i4) poles: solve(denom(gain),s);
```

```
(%o4) [ s = - $\frac{\sqrt{(Co^2 + 2 Cc Co + Cc^2) Ro^2 + (2 Cc^2 - 2 Cc Co) Rc Ro + Cc^2 Rc^2} + (Co + Cc) Ro + Cc Rc}{2 Cc Co Rc Ro}$ 
, s =  $\frac{\sqrt{(Co^2 + 2 Cc Co + Cc^2) Ro^2 + (2 Cc^2 - 2 Cc Co) Rc Ro + Cc^2 Rc^2} + (-Co - Cc) Ro - Cc Rc}{2 Cc Co Rc Ro}$  ]
```

These can be approximated as: ($Cc \gg Co$, $Ro \gg Rc$)

```
(%i5) assume(Cc>0, Rc>0, Ro>0, Co>0);
```

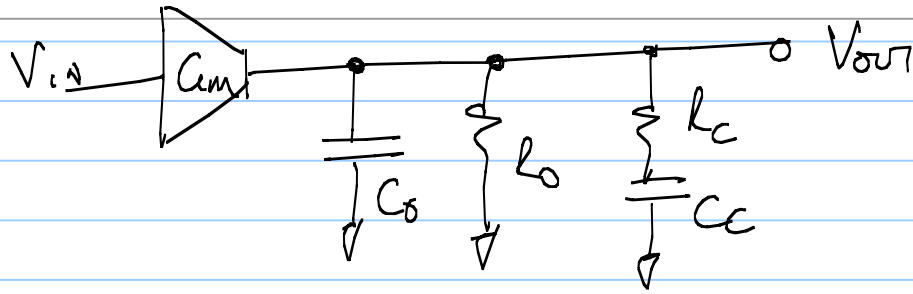
```
(%o5) [ Cc > 0 , Rc > 0 , Ro > 0 , Co > 0 ]
```

```
(%i6) ratsimp(factor([s = -(sqrt((Cc^2)*Ro^2 + (2*Cc^2)*Rc*Ro + Cc^2*Rc^2) + (Cc)*Ro)
```

```
(%o6) [ s = - $\frac{\sqrt{Ro^2 + 2 Rc Ro + Rc^2} + Ro}{2 Co Rc Ro}$  , s =  $\frac{\sqrt{Ro^2 + 2 Rc Ro + Rc^2} - Ro}{2 Co Rc Ro}$  ]
```

☑ This can be further reduced as:

☑ (%i7) ratsimp([s=-((Ro)+Ro)/(2*Co*Rc*Ro),s=((Ro)-Ro)/(2*Co*Rc*Ro)]);
☑ (%o7) [$s = -\frac{1}{Co Rc}$, $s = 0$]



Poles:

$$s = \mp \frac{\sqrt{(C_o + C_c)^2 R_o^2 + 2C_c(C_c - C_o)R_o R_c + C_c^2 R_c^2} \pm [(C_o + C_c)R_o + C_c R_c]}{2C_c R_o R_c R_o}$$

$$s \approx \mp \frac{\sqrt{C_o^2 R_o^2 - 2C_o C_c R_o R_c} \pm C_o R_o}{2C_c C_o R_c R_o}$$

$$s \approx \mp \frac{R_o \left(\left(1 - \frac{2C_c R_c}{C_o R_o}\right)^{1/2} \pm 1 \right)}{2C_c R_c R_o}$$

$$s \approx \mp \frac{1}{2C_c R_c} \left(1 - \frac{C_c R_c}{C_o R_o} \pm 1 \right)$$

$$s \approx -\frac{1}{C_c R_c} \mp \frac{1}{2C_o R_o}, \quad \frac{1}{2C_c R_c} \left(-\frac{C_c R_c}{C_o R_o} \right)$$

$$s \approx -\frac{1}{C_c R_c}, \quad -\frac{1}{2C_o R_o} \quad \text{Hence zero \& pole are same!}$$